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1. On 7 August 1951 CH'EN Man sponsored the organization of the New Democratic Movement Planning Committee¹ in Macao to incorporate K'O Lin's Overseas Chinese Association into the People's Political Consultative Conference.² The committee is composed of the following persons and one other, who is not identified:³

CHANG Yang : secretary of the People's Political Consultative Conference, right-hand man to CH'EN Man in cultural matters, and a Communist Party member.

ESIEN Wei-k'eng: Former chairman of the Students' Union and a Communist professional student.

LIANG P'ei : chairman of the Macao Labor Union and an official of the Kwangtung General Labor Union headed by CHU Ssu-kuang.

LIU heng-chung : member of the Foodstuffs Workers and Staff Union, and manager of the Ying Ch'ang Company.

LIU Kuang-p'u : a dentist, director of the Overseas Chinese Association, and sponsor of the Mandarin Movement Association.

TU Lan : secretary of the Democratic Women's Association, and a director of the China Education Association.

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Chinese Communist-controlled organizations in Macao. These secretaries are to receive a salary of 80 to 150 yuan⁴, paid by the organization in which they work, and are to make a monthly report to the New Democratic Movement Planning Committee. The committee planned to liquidate all undesirable persons in each Communist-controlled organization in Macao. It also required that all important accidents be reported to the committee before being reported elsewhere.⁵

3. With the establishment of the new Democratic Movement Planning Committee, all Communist-sponsored organizations in Macao were placed under the unified control of CH'EN Lan. After Kuo Lin's transfer to Canton left the Overseas Chinese Association without a head, the Macao Labor Union and the Chinese Chamber of Commerce severed their connections with the Overseas Chinese Association and became independent. Important members of the Overseas Chinese Association include K'UO Cheng-p'ing, HUANG P'ing, FU Chen-min (符鎮民), KAO Chen-wu, HUIEN Wei-k'ang, CHANG Ch'ing-hui, and LIANG Han-tan. Social groups still attached to this association include the Students' Union, the Democratic Women's Association, the Nurses' Association, the Chung Ku Workers' Mutual Aid Union, the China Education Association, the Mandarin Movement Association, and the Physicians' and Surgeons' Union, headed by CHU Chao-ch'in (朱朝欽).
4. CH'EN Lan also heads the New Democratic League, important members of which include CHANG Yang, CH'EN Kuo-chien, T'AN Li-king, CH'EN Ia-pai, TU Iai, LAO P'ing-shan, GU Ching-chih, and CHAO Yun-feng. Social groups attached to this association include the Lai Yen Drama Association, headed by HUANG Sen; the Youth Social Association, headed by LAO Ching (高敬); the Hao Chiang Middle School, and the Water and Power Company Labor Union. Most of the members of the Water and Power Company labor Union's supervisory committee and about one-third of the general membership belong to the New Democratic League.
5. In August 1961 Chinese Communist newspaper reporters in Macao were planning to organize a new Democratic Reporters' Fellowship Association with CHANG Yang, reporter of the Canton Nan Fung Jih rao, KAO Ching-wen (高敬文), reporter of the Wen Hui rao; GU Ching (歐靜), reporter of the Pearl Silver Jen in rao; and a reporter of the Hoag Hong Ia Hung rao as the four promoters. The following persons were invited to a preparatory meeting held on the premises of the women's association on 12 August: CH'EN Ia-pai, editor of the Ta Chung rao in Macao; CH'EN Kuo-chien, member of the Asia Press publication; CHANG Ch'ing-yuan (張琼媛), of the publication of the Women's Association; a person named KANG of the publication of the Commercial Training Class; and a person named LI of the publication of the China Education Association.
6. The China Democratic League, which has allied itself to the Chinese Communist Party, has established an Operations Temporary Committee in Macao with LU Wen-hao as chairman and SUN Lai-k'un as deputy chairman. This unit started expanding in January 1961 and by August had more than fifty members, including KAO Ching-wen and Dr. HUANG Jun-tseang. The committee has established an investigation team which cooperates with Communist agents in Macao and submits reports to the South China Sub-Bureau through the Chinchiang branch of the Democratic League. The Youth Friendship (Social) Association in Macao is actually a branch of the China Democratic League although it is ostensibly a branch of the New Democratic League. LU Wen-hao is chief of the Chungshan Hsien police department and lives at the Jardim da Flora, Macao. SUN is also a member of the New Democratic League and lives on the third floor of the branch office of the Chungshan ice plant.
7. LIANG Ch'ang is the leading Communist operative in Macao. Other important operatives are HUANG Sen, LIANG Lin, Lan Kwei-ying (爛鬼營) and LI Ch'uan, also known as "Ma-on'a" Ch'uan (哪呢權). The Lo Liang (羅梁) Athletic

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Club and the Kai Iu (何應) National Sport Club are centers for their activities. Practically all coolies on the Macao wharves serve as henchmen for Communist organizations in Macao. HUANG Sen and CH'EN P'ei control about a thousand henchmen. The only active anti-Communists in Macao are CH'EN Ch'eng of the Lien I Association, MO Lo-chao (廖羅兆) of the Lo Liang Athletic Club, and HUI Tzu-kuei (牛仔貴), a wharf coolie; the total number of their forces is about 500 men.

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8. In mid-August, on orders from HONG Sen, four of his subordinates bought four revolvers and five .45 caliber automatic pistols from fishermen in Macao and concealed them in HUANG's home on the second floor, Casa Lou (新樓), Rua da Praia Grande, Macao. These men were LIANG Lin, head of a Macao secret society; LAI Huang (賴光), aged 30 years and a native of Chungshan Isien who resides on the second floor at 12A Travessa de S. Domingos; CH'EN Ta-sheng (陳達生), aged 30 years and a native of Hongmoon; and HUNG Hsi-ch'iu (黃錫球).

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9. On 2 July the Chinese Communists sent a number of agents led by LI Hsiang (李祥) from Hong Kong to Macao aboard the LUNG MEN. The men spent one night at the Oriental Hotel, Macao, and a second night aboard the LUNG LING, which was moored at Shihoriaokuan (石前關) along the border between Macao and Chungshan Isien. During the second night they made several visits ashore.
10. In or about early June 1951 a Russian agent of the international Communist organization arrived in Macao, where he lived at 37 Avenida Lorta e Costa. During his first month in Macao he went out seldom and only late at night or in the early morning.
11. According to a statement made by HUANG Wei-chung (黃維中), a 16-year old youth from the Eighth District of Chungshan Isien, he joined the Communist Party in August 1950 through the introduction of LIANG Chin (梁金), who offered to pay him HK \$10 per month and three ounces of rice daily to work for the Communists. In mid-1951 HUANG was working as a noodle-hawker at the corner of a building on Rua Central, and was shadowing persons as directed.
12. LI Chien (李健), also known as LI Tsan-shen (李贊順), chairman of the Macao Students' Union, tried to force students to use the Chinese Communist five-star flag during the second athletic meeting in Macao, but failed. LI is a native of Hsinien, Kwangtung Province, who lived in Swatow until the beginning of the Sino-Japanese war, when he moved to Macao. He attended the T'ao Ying and Kuang Chung Schools and the Chung Le Middle School, and is now in the third year of senior middle school. He joined the Communists while a student at the Kuang Chung School.
13. Other persons reported as engaged in Communist activities in Macao include the following:

CH'EN Chieh-p'ei : in charge of a six-man Communist operations group. (陳解培) He lives on the third floor, Lei Ssu (李斯), Rua da Felicidade, Macao, and is a native of Hongmoon.

CH'EN Chin : an important Communist associated with HUNG Hua (陳進) (洪華), manager of the Central Hotel.

HUANG Shao-hua : subordinate of OU Ch'eng-yn (歐澄宇), leader of (黃灼華) a Communist action group in Macao.

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